- #53Rl Hugh Montgomery, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Medical School, Philadelphia 4, Pa. "Influence of Tobacco Smoking on the Blood Flow of Skin and of Muscles of Extremities in Sympathectomized and Unsympathectomized Subjects."

 \$10,043.75 One year
- #62R1 Joseph H. Hafkenschiel, M.D., Director of Cardiopulmonary Unit,
 L'ankenau Hospital, Overbrook, Philadelphia 31, Pennsylvania.
 "Measurement of Coronary Blood Flow, Cardiac Work and Cardiac
 Oxygen and Carbohydrate Metabolism in Normotensive Subjects Before
 and After Intravenous Nicotine and After Smoking Standard Cigarettes."
 \$7,938.00 One year

Renewal's of Active Grants Approved through May, 1956

- #91R1 Richard J. Bing, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Washington University, St. Louis, and Chief of the Washington University Medical Service, Veterans Administration Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri. "I. The Effect of Nicotine on Purified Actomyosin Bands. II. The Effect of Tobacco Smoking on the Coronary Circulation and Myocardial Metabolism of Individuals with Coronary Arteriosclerosis."

 \$9,790.00 One year
- #66Rl- Carl C. Gruhzit, Ph.D., M.D., Associate in Physiology and Pharmacology,
 Department of Physiology and Pharmacology, Graduate School of Medicine,
 University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pa. "Pharmacologic Study
 of Nicotine and Related Alkaloids."
 \$13,915.00 One year
- #74Rl Cecilie Leuchtenberger, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Cytology and Biology, Institute of Pathology, Western Reserve University, Cleveland 6, Ohio.
 "Quantitative Analysis of Nucleoproteins in Tissues from Animals Subjected to Tobacco Smoke by Microspectrophotometry and Interference Microscopy Correlated with Cytological and Histological Studies."
 \$17,282.20 One year
- #14R1 Hurley Lee Motley, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Director Cardio-Respiratory Laboratory, University of Southern California School of Medicine, 3518 University Avenue, Los Angeles 7, California. "A Study of the Effects of Smoking on Pulmonary Function." \$19,000.00 - One year
- #51R1 H. R. Pratt-Thomas, M.D., Professor of Pathology, Medical College of South Carolina, 16 Lucas Street, Charleston, South Carolina. "Application of a New Bio-Assay Technique in Examination of Cigarette Smoke Condensate for Possible Carcinogens."

 \$8,634.50 One year

Renewals of Active Grants Approved through May, 1956

- #72R1 R. H. Rigdon, M.D., Professor of Pathology and Director, Laboratory of Experimental Pathology, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Texas. "(a) Study Effect of Methylcholanthrene on Tissues of the Duck. (b) Compare Reaction in Chicken and Turkey. (c) Complete Study of the Effect of Methylcholanthrene on Trachea. (d) Culture Tumor in Yolk Sac of Developing Chick Embryos and on Chorio-Allantoic Membrane of Chicks."

 \$5,290.00 One year
- #68R1 Charles E. Sherwood, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology, The University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry, 260 Crittenden Boulevard, Rochester, New York. "Investigation into the Natural History of Carcinoma of the Lung with Particular Reference to the Radiographic Appearance of Such Processes, the Earliest Manifestation of Cancer on Chest X-Rays and the Tabulation of the Relationship of Smoking Habits and Occupation with the Incidence of Lung Cancer."

 \$5,750.00 One year
- #85R1 Sam Sorof, Ph.D., Associate Member, The Institute for Cancer Research and the Lankenau Hospital Research Institute, 7701 Burholme Avenue, Fox Chase, Philadelphia 11, Pennsylvania. "Chemical and Physical Studies on the Tissue Proteins Involved in Chemical Carcinogenesis."

 \$2,160.00 One year (Supplement)
- #89R1 Caroline Bedell Thomas, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, 710 North Washington Street, Baltimore 5, Maryland. "The Significance of Individual Smoking Patterns in Healthy Young Adults. (a) Comparison of Smokers and Non-Smokers in Regard to 1) Family History of Hypertension and/or Coronary Artery Disease; 2) Physiologic Characteristics; and 3) Psychologic Traits. (b) Ballistocardiographic Studies of the Circulatory Response to Smoking, with Analysis of Differences Associated with Family History, Physiologic and Psychologic Traits."

 \$8,510.00 One year
- #92R1 Janet Travell, M.D., Associate Professor, Clinical Pharmacology, Cornell
 University Medical College, 1300 York Avenue, New York 21, N. Y. "Cardiac
 Effects of Nicotine in the Rabbit with Experimental Coronary Atherosclerosis.
 \$11,000.00 One year
- #97R1 J. Edwin Wood, M.D., Massachusetts Memorial Hospitals, Evans Memorial, 65 East Newton Street, Boston 18, Massachusetts and Instructor in Medicine, Boston University School of Medicine. "The Acute Effect of Inhalation of Tobacco Smoke Upon Reactive Hyperemia Blood Flow of the Foot in Normal Individuals and Patients with Peripheral Vascular Disease." \$4,000.00 One year

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Grants Approved January 1956

#117 - Victor Richards, M.D., Professor of Surgery, Executive Head of Department of Surgery, Stanford University School of Medicine, Sacramento and Webster Streets, San Francisco 15, California. "A Comparative Study of the Effects of Whole and Fractionated Extracts of Cigarette Smoke and Those of Known Carcinogens on I. The Cytology and Nuclear DNA Content of Epidermis in Various Strains of Mice and/or II. The Cytology and Nuclear DNA Content of Lung and Epithelium of the Bronchial Tree of Mice and Hamsters." \$33,800.00 - One year

Grants Approved May 1956

- #126 James Bonner, Ph.D., Professor of Biology, California Institute of Technology, 1201 East California Street, Pasadena, California. "Enzymatic Study of Methylation Reactions in Plant Tissue." \$9,680.00 One year
- #128 Paul S. Larson, Ph.D., Professor of Pharmacology, Medical College of Virginia, Richmond 19, Virginia. "Ensymatic Transformations of Nicotine."
 \$29,080.00 One year
- #134 Tissue Culture
 - (a) Contribution to Tissue Culture Association- \$5,000 One year
 - (b) George O. Gey, M.D., Johns Hopkins University.
 Fellowship for Study of the Culture of Human
 Lung Tissue in Vitro One year
 \$8.000
- #123 Jerry Hart Jacobson, M.D., Director, Division of Electrophysiology,
 New York Eye and Ear Infirmary. "A Comparison of Electroretinography
 as a Means of Evaluating the Effect of Vasoconstrictor Drugs Upon
 Cerebral and Retinal Circulation to Other Techniques for this
 Determination."
 \$4,200.00 One year